

## Feds Crack Down On Rogue Pharmacies

CHARLESTON, W.Va. -- Drug shipments from illegal online pharmacies were once so frequent in Appalachia that delivery companies had to add trucks to their routes.

Police have cracked down on such deliveries, but are still confronted by a booming global network of so-called rogue pharmacies operating online.

For people addicted to prescription medications like the painkiller hydrocodone -- sold mostly as Vicodin -- the days of "doctor shopping" are over, as long as they have Internet access.

With the help of unscrupulous doctors and pharmacists, hundreds of Web sites dispense prescription narcotics to customers in exchange for nothing more than a credit card number.

Even as law enforcement agencies and state governments respond, rogue pharmacies continue to grow, filling hundreds of prescriptions a day, according to a recent study by the National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse at Columbia University.

The Drug Enforcement Administration, which reported the additional parcel delivery trucks in southeastern Kentucky, says about 95 percent of products sold by online pharmacies are controlled substances. By comparison, controlled substances amount to roughly 11 percent of the dosages dispensed by legitimate pharmacies.

The DEA found that 34 rogue pharmacies dispensed more than 98.5 million dosage units of hydrocodone products last year -- enough to give 410,000 patients a one-month supply.

Pharmacist Don Perdue has seen customers who run out of prescription refills turn to illegal online pharmacies.

"This is a major problem," said Perdue, chairman of the West Virginia House of Delegates' Health and Human Resources Committee, who wants to see federal law changed to make it easier to shut down illicit pharmacies.

Congress is considering legislation that would clarify federal law on Internet pharmacies and increase penalties for selling pharmaceuticals to minors.

Testifying before the Senate Judiciary Committee in May, Joseph Rannazzisi, deputy assistant director of the DEA's Office of Diversion Control, described how rogue pharmacies commonly work.

The Web sites approach doctors, often those who are in debt or retired and are seeking extra income. The doctors write prescriptions after they review online questionnaires filled out by customers. They are usually paid between \$10 and \$25 for each prescription.

The sites approach small pharmacies and persuade them to fill the prescription and ship the pharmaceuticals to the customers. The Web sites target pharmacies struggling to make ends meet, and usually pay an additional fee on top of the cost of the medication.

Prescription drugs can legally be ordered online, but rogue pharmacies ignore the rules that legitimate pharmacies follow, like requiring a doctor-patient relationship and getting a certification from state boards. The difference between legitimate and rogue pharmacies can be confusing.

To make the distinction clearer, the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy has created a voluntary verification process for online pharmacies to establish that they comply with the law and only ship prescriptions to patients who have been examined by doctors.

So far, 13 sites have received verification, including those by Walgreen Co. and CVS Caremark Corp.

In May, the National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse identified 581 Web sites that offer controlled prescription drugs, compared with 492 in 2004.

Both the center and the DEA say it's impossible to know exactly how many such sites there are, with estimates ranging from a few hundred to more than 1,400.

"These Web sites come and go very quickly," said Susan Foster, vice president of policy research and analysis at the center. "They could be up one

day and operating under a different URL the next day."

Most of the sites identified by the center were so-called portal sites, which don't directly sell drugs. They lead browsers to anchor sites, where the drugs are sold.

The study identified 187 anchor sites. Of those, 157 did not require a prescription.

Experts warn that the sites are dangerous not only because they can be used to feed addictions, but because customers often don't know what they're getting. Ninety-one of the anchor sites identified by the center were located outside the United States, where there are often different safety standards for medicine.

"You have no idea what you're getting from these places," DEA spokeswoman Rogene Waite said. "It's just a very dangerous business."

Linda Surks of South Brunswick, N.J., knows better than most how dangerous rogue pharmacies can be.

She lost her 19-year-old son, Jason, three years ago when he overdosed on prescription medication he ordered from a Web pharmacy based in Mexico. His family had no idea he had been taking the drugs, since he didn't have prescriptions.

"One of the first questions they asked us in the emergency room was whether he was on any medications, and we said he wasn't," Surks said.

Some states have passed laws aimed at blocking the importation of pharmaceuticals from rogue Web sites.

All pharmacies shipping drugs to West Virginia and Kentucky have to be registered with those states' Board of Pharmacy. Some rogue pharmacies carry disclaimers saying they won't ship to those states.

Last year, West Virginia State Police intercepted hundreds of packages shipped to the cities of Huntington, Charleston, Beckley, Logan and Lewisburg, Cpl. M.T. Smith said.

But as more rogue pharmacies shift from a cash-on-delivery model to relying on credit cards, such seizures have become rare.

Since the passage of a 2005 law banning the importation of drugs from unlicensed online pharmacies, the Kentucky Bureau of Investigation has seized more than \$1.5 million worth of controlled pharmaceuticals.

Other states passing laws to address online pharmacies include Idaho, Wisconsin, Arkansas and Texas, according to the National Conference of State Legislatures.

Bemisia tabaci have better efficacy, but the irrational use, especially in the cultivation facilities under the same type of pesticide misuse, it is easy to Bemisia tabaci resistance and the reduction or loss of control harmful effects (Bemisia tabaci both at home and abroad for organic phosphorus, pyrethroids, resistance reports), and pesticide residues standard products bring bad consequences. Therefore, we should adopt the prevention and treatment, mix rotation, drug control of government strategy, using the following control techniques to safely and effectively control harmful purposes.n

Pharmacy - Green Ying, the enemy dead insects and other mineral oil based pesticides to combat in mid-June and late September after the insect as single use or mix. Insecticidal mechanism with the different mixtures of pesticides rotation, mineral oil can give full play to kill the good egg, nymph role and kill other insecticides kill adult performance, we can more effectively control the reproduction and Bemisia tabaci damages. Treatment with the drug technology to reduce the number of drug prevention and treatment cost savings, reduce pesticide risks and avoid the formation of drug-resistant Bemisia tabaci.n

The foliage spray pesticide application must guarantee quality, ensure that control harmful effects. An application in a timely manner, the dosage should be reasonable standards, spraying liquid to foot, whole-plant (especially the back leaves) uniform thoughtful fine mist spray penetration. 520)this.

## About the Author

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